

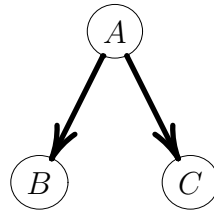
# Advanced AI Techniques (WS05)

Exercise sheet 3

Deadline: 29.11.05

## Exercise 1 (8 points)

Consider the following Bayes Net structure:



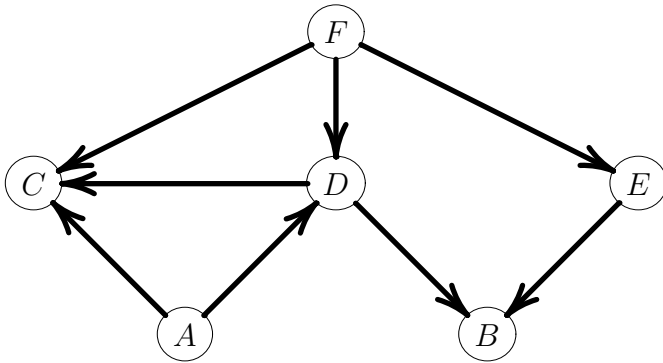
We want to learn the maximum likelihood parameters using the following training data:

case	A	B	C
1	0	0	1
2	0	1	.
3	1	0	0
4	1	.	1
5	0	1	0
6	1	.	0
7	1	0	1
8	.	0	1
9	0	1	.
10	.	0	1

Use the EM algorithm to compute the parameters. Initialize the first estimate using complete case analysis and go through the first two iterations of the algorithm (including the third M-step).

**Exercise 2 (2 points)**

Consider the following DAG  $G$ :



Give the DAG pattern representing the equivalence class of  $G$  (w.r.t markov equivalence).

**Exercise 3 (8 points)**

Apply the PC algorithm to generate a Bayesian Network from the following set of data over the variables  $A, B, C$ :

	A	B	C
1	0	0	0
2	0	0	1
3	0	0	0
4	0	0	0
5	0	1	1
6	1	0	0
7	1	0	1
8	1	0	1
9	1	1	1
10	1	0	1

1. For the learn-structure-pc step, use the  $\chi^2$  test to determine the independence relations. Use a significance level of 10%, i.e. you should reject the null hypothesis of independency whenever the value of  $\chi^2$  is higher than the critical value of 2.70554.<sup>1</sup>

What is the number of degrees of freedom (and why)?

2. Determine the  $V$  structure graph.

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<sup>1</sup>You find critical values e.g. under <http://www.statsoft.com/textbook/sttable.html#chi>