

Principles of AI Planning

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SS 2005

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Exercise Sheet 8

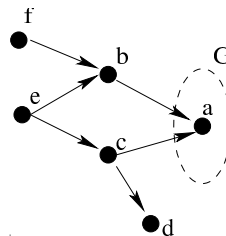
To be submitted Monday, June 13

Exercise 8.1 (Procedure Prune – 5 credits)

Consider the procedure *prune* (from the lecture notes, with numbering for S and W corresponding to the iterations).

```
procedure prune( $O, W, G$ );  
 $i := 0$ ;  
 $W_0 := W$ ;  
repeat  
   $i := i + 1$ ;  
   $k := 0$ ;  
   $S_0 := \emptyset$ ; (* States from which  $G$  is reachable with 0 steps. *)  
  repeat  
     $k := k + 1$ ; (* States from which  $G$  is reachable with  $k$  steps. *)  
     $S_k := S_{k-1} \cup \bigcup_{o \in O} (wpreimg_o(S_{k-1} \cup G) \cap spreimg_o(W_{i-1} \cup G))$ ;  
  until  $S_k = S_{k-1}$ ; (* States that stay within  $W_{i-1}$  and eventually reach  $G$ . *)  
   $W_i := W_{i-1} \cap S_k$ ;  
until  $W_i = W_{i-1}$ ; (* States in  $W_i$  stay within  $W_i$  and eventually reach  $G$ . *)  
return  $W_i$ ;
```

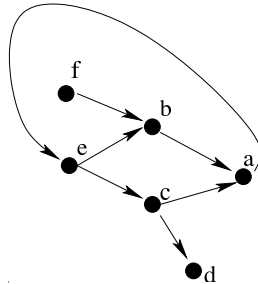
Consider the following transition graph (only one action o , which is nondeterministic in states e and c .)



Simulate the computation of *prune* when it is called with the following parameters: $\text{prune}(\{o\}, \{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, \{a\})$. List the values of S_k and W_i for different values of k and i .

Exercise 8.2 (Algorithm – 5 credits)

Simulate the computation of the algorithm for maintenance goals for the following graph (there is only one action) and $G = \{a, b, c, d, e, f\}$.



You may work on these assignments and submit your results **in groups of two students**. Make sure to clearly indicate both names on your work. **You may write your answers in English or German**. Please return your homework on monday **before** 14:15.

Exercise marks count towards your final grade for this course, which is calculated from exercise marks (**15%**) and exam marks (**85%**).