

# Principles of AI Planning

Dr. J. Rintanen, M. Ragni  
SS 2005

University of Freiburg  
Department of Computer Science

## Exercise Sheet 3

To be submitted Monday, May 2

### Exercise 3.1 ( $A^*$ Search)

Assume that you have a puzzle consisting of 5 cells. The first two cells contain black tiles, the next two white ones, and the last cell is empty.

B	B	W	W	
---	---	---	---	--

A tile can be moved in a neighbored empty cell (costing 1 unit) or a tile can 'jump' over at most two cells into an empty cell (costing the # of cells jumped over). The goal of the game is to have both black tiles to the right of the white tiles, the empty cell may have an arbitrary position.

- Solve the puzzle with an  $A^*$  algorithm and the following heuristic function  $h_1$ : A black tile on the first cell costs 1 unit, on the second cell 0.5 unit (the initial configuration costs 1.5 units). Show that  $h_1$  is admissible, i.e.,  $h_1 \leq h^*$ .
- Define a better informed heuristic function  $h_2$  with  $h_1 \leq h_2 \leq h^*$ .
- Solve the problem by using your heuristic function  $h_2$ .